

Verjetnostna logika

Naloga zahteva, da poiščemo verjetnost izjav v dani situaciji. Vrednosti izračunamo v skladu s pravili verjetnostnega računa. Lik je lahko trikotnik, kvadrat ali petkotnik.

Če je lik krog, pomeni, da oblika lika ni znana.

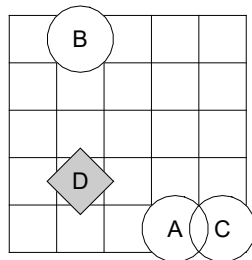
V tem primeru je verjetnost, da je lik trikotnik enaka $1/3$.

Lik je lahko bel ali siv.

Če je lik pol bel in pol siv, potem njegova barva ni znana.

V tem primeru je verjetnost, da je lik bel enaka $1/2$.

http://www.logika.si/sklop_logika/Trovrednostna.pdf



1. \neg Trikotnik (C) \vee Petkotnik (C)
2. Siv (D) \vee Bel (D)
3. \neg Trikotnik (B) \wedge \neg Kvadrat (C)
4. Kvadrat (A) \vee \neg Siv (A)
5. \neg Siv (D) \vee Bel (A)
6. Siv (A) \wedge Kvadrat (C)
7. Kvadrat (A) \vee Bel (A)
8. Bel (D) \vee \neg Petkotnik (C)

rešitev

$\frac{2}{3}$	1	$\frac{4}{9}$	1	1	0	1	$\frac{2}{3}$
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Logika d.o.o.

1.

0	$\frac{2}{3}$	0	0	$\frac{5}{6}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
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2.

$\frac{8}{9}$	0	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{5}{6}$	0	1	$\frac{5}{6}$
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3.

$\frac{1}{4}$	1	$\frac{5}{6}$	1	$\frac{5}{6}$	1	0	0
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4.

$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	0	1	$\frac{2}{9}$	0	$\frac{2}{3}$	1
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5.

1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	1	1	0	$\frac{1}{3}$
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6.

$\frac{1}{2}$	1	1	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{4}{9}$	1	1	0
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7.

0	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1	0
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8.

1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	1	0	0
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9.

$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	1	$\frac{2}{3}$	0
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10.

$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	$\frac{1}{9}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$
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11.

0	0	0	$\frac{1}{4}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	1
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12.

$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0
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13.

$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	0	1
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14.

$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	1	1	1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
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15.

1	1	0	1	$\frac{2}{3}$	1	0	1
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16.

$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{5}{6}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	0	$\frac{2}{3}$	0	0	0
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17.

$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{7}{9}$	0	$\frac{1}{9}$	1	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{8}{9}$
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18.

$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{8}{9}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{5}{6}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	0	$\frac{1}{4}$
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19.

1	0	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	1	1	0	1
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20.

$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{2}{9}$	$\frac{2}{9}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0
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Referenca : Probability Logic Test from the Wolfram Demonstrations Project

http : // demonstrations.wolfram.com/ProbabilityLogicTest/ Contributed by : Izidor Hafner